

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

## Section I – Product & Company Identification:

Product Name: **DRO<sup>®</sup> LEMON NEUTRAL DISINFECTANT**  
Effective Date: July 21,2009  
EPA Reg. No.: 10324-154-82717  
Product Class: Quaternary Ammonium Compound  
Product Use: Disinfectant/Sanitizer  
Manufacturer: Specialty Products of America, LLC  
516 Monceaux Rd.  
West Palm Beach, FL 33405  
Product or Company Information: 561-209-1800  
**Emergency Phone: 1-800-535-5053**

## Section II – Hazards Identification

**Emergency Overview** Clear, colorless to straw colored liquid. Corrosive to the eyes, skin, gastrointestinal tract, and respiratory system.

### Potential Health Effects:

- Skin:** Causes corrosive burns. Brief exposures may cause irritation and defatting of the skin. Exposures not promptly washed off may lead to toxic effects similar to ingestion. Harmful if absorbed through the skin.
- Eyes:** Causes burns and may result in permanent injury to eyes including blindness.
- Inhalation:** Mists and vapors can irritate the throat and respiratory tract. High vapor concentrations may cause central nervous system effects. Symptoms may include headaches, dizziness, and drowsiness. Harmful if inhaled.
- Ingestion:** Ingestion can cause gastrointestinal irritation, swelling of the larynx, difficulty in breathing, circulatory shock, convulsions and possibly death.
- Chronic:** Ingestion of ethanol by pregnant women can cause reproductive toxicity to the fetus.

## Section III – Composition/Information On Ingredients

Ingredient	CAS #	Wt. %
Alkyl dimethyl benzyl ammonium chloride (C <sub>12-16</sub> )	68424-85-1	1.0 – 2.0
Didecyl dimethyl ammonium chloride	7173-51-5	2.0 – 3.0
Ethanol	64-17-5	0.5 – 1.0

## Section IV – First Aid Measures

- Eyes:** Immediately flush eyes with water for 15-20 minutes, while holding eyelids open. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Seek medical attention at once.
- Skin or Clothing:** Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
- Inhalation:** If symptoms are experienced, move victim to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth if possible. Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.
- Ingestion:** Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
- Note to Physician:** Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage.

## Section V – Fire Fighting Measures

- Flash Point:  
Upper & Lower Flame  
Limits** None when heated to 105°C – Tag Closed Cup  
Not determined.
- Extinguishing Media:  
Fire Fighting Equipment  
& Instructions:** Dry chemical, foam, carbon dioxide, water fog or any other agent suitable for surrounding fire.  
Firefighters should wear full protective clothing including self-contained breathing apparatus.  
Cool fire exposed containers with spray.

**Hazardous Combustion Products:** Irritating and toxic gases or fumes may be released during a fire.

**Unusual Fire Explosion Hazards** Combustion products are toxic.

### Section VI – Accidental Release Measures

#### Spill and Leak Procedures

**Emergency Action:** Isolate spill or leak area immediately. Keep unauthorized personnel away. Stay upwind. Keep out of low areas where vapors may accumulate. Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area).

**Spill Cleanup:** Ventilate closed spaces before entering. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Floor will be slippery. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. Absorb or cover with dry earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to containers.

**Large Spills:** Dike far ahead of liquid spill for later disposal. Pump into containers for disposal.

### Section VII – Handling & Storage

**Handling Procedures:** Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Use good personal hygiene practices. Wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking, or using toilet facilities. Wash thoroughly after work using soap and water.

**Storage Procedures:** Keep the container tightly closed and in a cool, well-ventilated place. Keep from freezing. Do not handle or store near an open flame, heat or other sources of ignition. Prevent electrostatic charge buildup by using common bonding and grounding techniques.

### Section VIII – Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

**Engineering Controls:** Provide adequate local exhaust ventilation (explosion proof) to maintain worker exposure below exposure limits.

#### Personal Protective Equipment:

**Eyes/Face:** Wear chemical goggles. Use a face shield if splashing is possible.

**Skin:** Use impervious gloves (rubber or neoprene). Wear suitable protective clothing.

**Respiratory:** If exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation is experienced, a NIOSH/MSNA approved respirator or an organic/vapor removing cartridge respirator protection device should be worn. Ventilation and other forms of engineering controls are often the preferred means for controlling chemical exposures. Respiratory protection may be needed for non-routine or emergency situations.

**General:** Eye wash fountain and emergency showers are recommended.

#### The following ingredients have established exposure guidelines:

Ingredient	Exposure Guideline	Guideline Value
Ethanol 64-17-5	ACGIH TLV (2005), OSHA PEL & NIOSH REL	1000 ppm (TWA)
	Alberta, British Columbia, Manitoba, New Brunswick, Northwest Territories, (Canada)	1000 ppm (TWA)
	Ontario, Quebec (Canada)	1000 ppm (TWA/EV)
	Saskatchewan (Canada)	1000 ppm (TWA), 1250 ppm (STEL)
	Yukon (Canada)	1000 ppm (TWA), 1000 ppm (STEL)
	Mexico	1000 ppm (TWA)
	ACGIH TLV (2005), OSHA PEL & NIOSH REL	1000 ppm (TWA)

All TWAs are for an 8-hour period and all STELs are for 15 minutes unless specifically noted as being for another time period.

### Section IX – Physical & Chemical Properties

**Flash Point:** None when heated to 105°C – Tag Closed Cup

**Specific Gravity:** 1.00 (8.34lbs/gal)

**Percent Volatiles:** Not determined.

<b>Vapor Pressure:</b>	Not determined.
<b>VOC Content</b>	~ 1
<b>Vapor Density:</b>	Estimated to be heavier than air.
<b>Viscosity:</b>	1.4489 mm <sup>2</sup> /s (cSt) @ 22°C
<b>Evaporation Rate:</b>	Not determined.
<b>Pour Point:</b>	Not determined.
<b>pH :</b>	7-10
<b>Appearance and Odor:</b>	Clear, colorless to straw colored liquid with benzaldehyde (organic) odor.

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### Section X – Stability & Reactivity

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<b>Chemical Stability:</b>	Material is stable.
<b>Conditions to Avoid:</b>	Keep away from heat and strong oxidizing agents.
<b>Incompatibilities:</b>	Strong oxidizing agents (may result in fire.), reducing agents.
<b>Hazardous Decomposition:</b>	Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and toxic hydrogen chloride vapors.
<b>Hazardous Polymerization:</b>	Will not occur.

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### Section XI – Toxicological Information

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<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	No Carcinogenicity data available for this product.
<b>Acute Oral LD50</b>	>1000 mg/kg for male and female rats.
<b>Acute Dermal LD50</b>	>2000 mg/kg for male and female rabbits.
<b>Primary Skin</b>	Corrosive.
<b>Primary Eye</b>	Corrosive.

#### Chemicals Ingredients Listed as Potential or Known Carcinogens

Ingredient	OSHA	NTP	IARC
No ingredients listed in this section.			

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### Section XII – Ecological Information

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**Ecotoxicity**      No data available for this product but it is considered toxic to fish.

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### Section XIII – Disposal Considerations

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#### **Disposal Instructions**

This substance, when discarded or disposed of, is a characteristic hazardous waste according to Federal regulation (40 CFR 261) and is assigned the EPA Hazardous Waste Number of D001. The discarding or disposal of this material must be done at a properly permitted facility in accordance with the regulations of 40 CFR 262, 263, 264, and 268. Additionally, the discarding or disposal of this material may be further regulated by state, regional, or local regulations. Chemical additions, processing or otherwise altering this material may make the waste management information presented in this MSDS incomplete, inaccurate or otherwise inappropriate.

The transportation, storage, treatment and disposal of this waste material must be conducted in compliance with all applicable Federal, state, and local regulations.

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### Section XIV – Transport Information

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<b>DOT Hazard Class</b>	8 Corrosive
<b>DOT Proper Shipping Name</b>	Disinfectant Liquid Corrosive, NOS (Quaternary Ammonium Compound), 8, UN1903, PG III

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### Section XV – Regulatory Information

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#### TSCA Status

While all ingredients are listed on the TSCA Chemical Inventory, this product is regulated as a pesticide under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA) and not subject to the TSCA Inventory rules for FIFRA uses.

#### Other Chemical Inventories

All components of this product are listed on the following inventories: Canada (DSL), China, and Philippines. One or more ingredients are not listed on the following inventories: Australia, European Union, Japan and Korea.

## CERCL/SARA

**SARA Title III, Sections 311/312** – This act requires reporting under the Community Right-to-Know provisions due to the inclusion of the following components of this material in one or more of the five hazard categories listed in the 40 CFR 370:

**Classification of this product:** Immediate, Fire

**SARA Title 313** – This act requires submission of annual reports of releases of the following components of this material if the threshold reporting quantities, as listed in 40 CFR 372, are met or exceeded:

<b>Chemical Name</b>	<b>CAS No.</b>	<b>Maximum Concentration</b>	<b>Comment</b>
No ingredients listed in this section.			

**Reportable Quantities/Threshold Planning Quantities:** CERCLA requires notification of the National Response Center (Telephone 1-800-424-8802) in the event of a release of quantities of the following hazardous materials contained in this product, if the release is equal to or greater than the Reportable Quantities (RQs). SARA 302/304 requires emergency planning, including agency notification, for possible release of the following components of this material, based upon the Threshold Planning Quantities (TPQs) and/or release of Reportable Quantities.

<b>Chemical Name</b>	<b>Reportable Quantity (RQ)</b>	<b>Threshold Planning Quantity (TPQ)</b>
No ingredients listed in this section.		

## State & Provincial Right to Know & Selected Regulatory Lists

The following ingredients appear on various state right to know lists and/or California's Proposition 65 List

<b>Chemical Name</b>	<b>State List</b>
Benzyl Chloride (trace < 100 ppm)	AZ, CA, CAP65C, CT, IL, MA, MN, NJ, PA, RI
Ethanol	AZ, CA, CAP65R (ingestion only), CT, ID, MA, MN, NJ, PA, RI IL – Illinois Toxic Air Contaminant - Carcinogenic
AZ – Arizona Ambient Air Quality Guidelines	MA – Massachusetts Right to Know List
CT – Connecticut Hazardous Air Pollutants	MN – Minnesota Hazardous Substances List
CA – California Director's List of Hazardous Substances	NJ – New Jersey Right to Know List
CA65C – California Prop 65 Carcinogen	PA – Pennsylvania Right to Know List
CA65R – California Prop 65 Reproductive Toxin	RI – Rhode Island Hazardous Substances List
ID – Idaho Non-carcinogen Toxic Air Pollutants	

**WHMIS Classification:** E, D2B. This product has been classified in accordance with hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the MSDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

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## **Section XVI – Other Information**

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<b>Current Issue Date:</b>	September, 2005
<b>Previous Issue Date:</b>	None
<b>Changes from Previous Issue Date:</b>	New MSDS

<b>Hazard Ratings</b>	<b>HMIS (II)</b>	<b>NFPA</b>
Health	2	2
Flammability	0	0
Reactivity	0	0
PPE	X	

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